## ISOGNOMOSTOMA ISOGNOMOSTOMOS (SCHRÖTER, 1784) DISTRIBUTION AND OCCURRENCE IN LATVIA

## Digna Pilāte

Daugavpils University, Institute of Systematic Biology Address: Vienības Str.13, LV-5401, Daugavpils, Latvia

e-mail: digna.pilate@biology.lv

## **Intars Gurčonoks**

Daugavpils University, Faculty of Biology and Mathematic Address: Vienības Str.13, LV-5401, Daugavpils, Latvia

e-mail: intarsgurconoks@inbox.lv

In Latvia *Isognomostoma isognomostomos* are especifically protected and rare specie. It was discovered for the first time in Naujene (Jezupova) ravine in 1991 (Pilāte et al. 1994). This ravine is located on the right slope of Daugava Valley in especially protect nature territory "Daugavas loki". In July 1999 entomologist R.Cibuļskis founded this species also in the ravine of Lazdukalns brook nearby the Naujene ravine but on the opposite site of the Daugava River. In September 2012 *I. isognomostomos* was found in third locality – in ravine of Eitvinišku brook near Orehovka, also situated in "Daugavas loki".

*I. isognomostomos* is alpine-carpathic species which belong to ecological type of forest species. In Europe is distributed in hilly and mountainous areas 300 - 1800 m above sea level in the Alps, the Carpathians, the Pyrenees and the Sudetes. There are some few isolated populations outside mountains in Belgium, Poland and Lithuania (Kerney et al. 1983; Lithuanian moliusku katalogas 2010). In Estonia the species hasn't found. In Latvia, probably its most northerly locality is situated.

Specie can be found on the fallen trees, the bark, moss on the rocks and soil below the surface litter in broadleaf, less often in mixed tree forest (Kerney et al. 1983; Pfleger 1984; Шилейко 1978). In Latvian, in ravines of Naujene and Lazdukalns brook *I. isognomostomos* is found in broadleaf forest in moss growing on woody debris and stones, under the woody debris and under its bark as well as in litter of leaves. In the ravine of Eitvinišku brook the species is found in the spruce forest under the woody debris and in litter.

## References

Kerney M. P., Cameron R. A. D., Jungbluth J. H. 1983. Die Landschnecken Nord- und Mitteleuropas. Hamburg, Berlin, Paul Parey, 384 S.

Pfleger V. 1984. Weichtiere. Prag: Artia, 192 S.

Pilāte D., Rudzīte M., Svilāns A. 1994. Jaunas gliemežu sugas Latvijas faunā. DPU DIVIC IB 7/94:8-9.

Lietuvos Moliusku Katalogas. 2010. Kaunas, LR Aplinkos Ministerija Kauno Tado Ivanausko Zoologijos muziejus, 55.lpp.

Шилейко А. А. 1978. Наземные моллюски надсемейства Helicoidea. Фауна СССР. Моллюски. Т. III, вып. 6., Ленинград: Наука, 384 стр.